### CARBON RECYCLING FUND INSTITUTE

### Paving the way for the Sustainable Carbon System



## Carbon Recycling Fund Institute

Contribute to the creation of innovation by using CO<sub>2</sub> as a resource

#### **Background and Objectives for Establishment**

The global warming issue differs from regional environmental problems, such as NOx and Sox, in that it will be crucial to reduce CO<sub>2</sub> emissions throughout the world, meaning the issue cannot be resolved solely on the basis of those regulatory measures already in place.

How to improve the energy access, meanwhile, poses another major challenge, with approximately one billion people around the world still unable to achieve the benefits of electricity.

Given this situation, carbon recycling policies that see CO<sub>2</sub> as a resource to be used and promote innovation in this field are coming to play an important role in Japan's energy policies. Rather than seeing  $CO_2$  in a negative light as has been the case in recent years, it is also recognized that, in order to achieve the goal of carbon neutrality by 2050, further efforts will be needed that make active use of CO<sub>2</sub> as a source of carbon.

Accordingly, the Carbon Recycling Fund Institute was established on August 30, 2019 under a private sector initiative with the aim of both addressing the global warming issue and improving the energy access throughout the world. The new institute will foster innovation in carbon recycling by public relations and sponsoring the research and development in the field.

Overview	Chairperson: Tsugio MITSUOKA (Representative Director and Chairman of the Board, IHI Corporation)
Name: Carbon Recycling Fund Institute	Vice Chairperson: Masayoshi KITAMURA (Special Counselor, Electric Power Development Co., Ltd.)
	Vice Chairperson: Kouji EGUCHI (Representative Corporate Executive Officer, Senior Vice President, Chief
Established: August 30, 2019	Supply Chain Officer, Mitsubishi Chemical Group Corporation)
Address: 3F Daiichi Misu Building, 2-34-7,	Senior Executive Director: Masamichi HASHIGUCHI
Nishi-Shimbashi, Minato-ku, Tokyo 105-0003	Director: Susumu NIBUYA (Representative Director, Idemitsu Kosan Co., Ltd.)
Membership categories (annual membership fee):	
	Director: Chiaki SUYAMA

Corporate members: 200,000 yen/ Individual members: 10,000 yen/ Local government members (-)/ Academic members (-) **Membership list** 

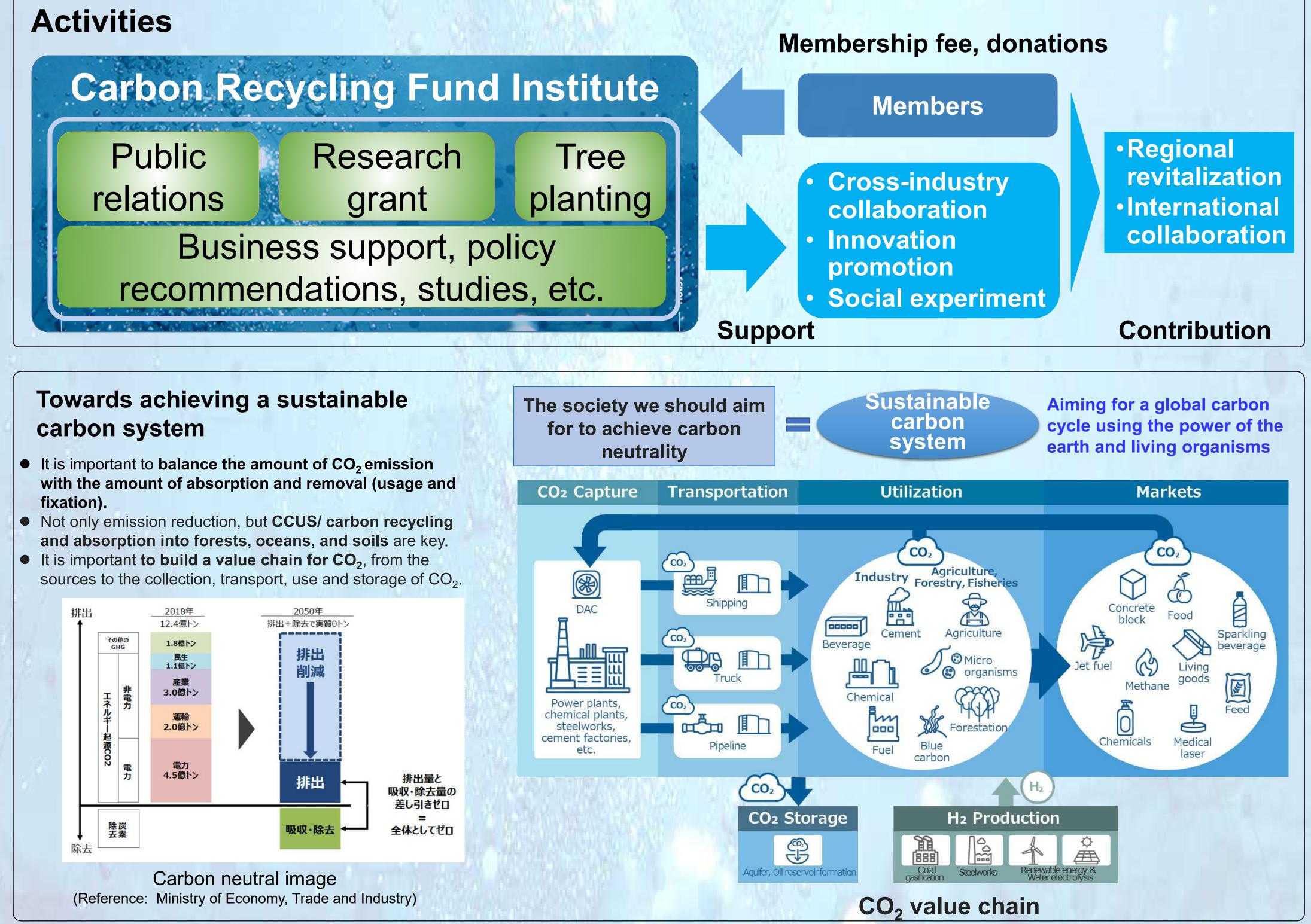
Please refer to the attachment or our website for the latest list.

Auditor: Kouji TAKEDA (Managing Executive Officer, President of Resources,

Energy & Environment Business Area, IHI Corporation)

Executive Adviser: Yoshimitsu KOBAYASHI (Chairman of the Board, Tokyo Electric Power Company Holdings, Incorporated)

Adviser: Takeo KIKKAWA (Vice President, International University of Japan (IUJ))



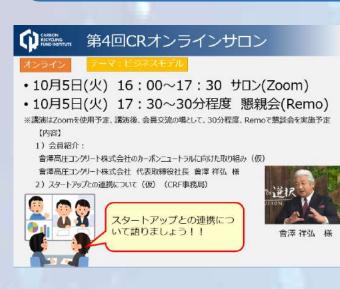


#### Activities

#### I. Public relations

The institute provides the latest information on carbon recycling in Japan and elsewhere through a variety of media including our website, participates in international exhibitions, holds events, symposiums, and training sessions in collaboration with various media, and conducts other public relations activities, such as awareness-raising activities related to carbon recycling.

### Carbon recycling closed online community



members.



# 

**University of Carbon Recycling** 

# The institute holds online lectures on timely Carbon F topics to share information and discuss program carbon recycling/carbon neutrality among its Each y

This program is for CRF members only.

### Participation to exhibitions, symposiums etc.

The top management of the institute

Carbon Recycling University is an education program which fosters problem-solving thinkers.

- Each year, twenty employees from member companies participate in the program.
- Collaboration with startup companies
- Presentation of discussion results and crossindustrial exchanges



### Sharing information on websites etc.



#### The tale of Carbo and Risa

The tale of Carbo and Risa is an original digital content of the institute which conveys the significance and initiatives on carbon recycling to the next generation in a fun way.



disseminates the significance of sustainable carbon to the world and participates in exhibitions to promote CR activities.



Chairperson Nobuo FUKUDA during a speech at the UN STI Forum



Vice Chairperson Masayoshi KITAMURA during a speech at the Smart Energy Week 2022

#### II. Research grants

A number of obstacles are blocking the practical viability of carbon recycling, including issues of cost, international competition, funding for fundamental research and others. The institute offers grants and member matchings to researchers and startups who are taking on these challenges to create innovation. We also promote working group activities for the purpose of social experimentation of various initiatives.

	Outline
Grant recipients	Grants are given to a researcher or a team of researchers belonging to a company, university, or corporation. A new startup support quota was established in FY2022.
Assessment points	Originality, innovation, superiority over conventional technologies, how to define issues, social feasibility such as collaboration with companies, etc.
Grant amount	Ten million yen/ case (average grant amount: approx. 7 million yen/ case)
Application/ approved cases	FY2020: 35 applications-> 12 approved; FY2021: 46 applications -> 12 approved; FY2022: General - 55 applications ->14 approved; startups – 29 applications -> 2 approved



Presentation on the research grant activities (as membership benefit)

#### III. Tree Planting

We have engaged in considering the development of rules for  $CO_2$  sinks and activities to spread understanding of  $CO_2$  sinks by planting fast-growing trees with local communities and members.

#### CO<sub>2</sub> sink study group



#### Activities to spread understanding of CO<sub>2</sub> sink

Tree Planting with our members and local companies

#### IV. Business support, policy recommendations, information analysis, etc.

The institute provides business support and offers recommendations on national policies on energy, environment and technology development policies for the social implementation and commercialization of carbon recycling. We also collect the latest news from around the world about carbon recycling and CCUS and distribute dozens of articles each week to our members.

- Embodiment of social implementation of carbon recycling (social implementation working group)
  - ✓ Implement activities to link the carbon recycling value chain through social implementation working group.
  - Explore how carbon recycling can contribute to the revitalization of local industries by leveraging regional strengths.

Carbon Recycling Fund Institute

Carbon Recycling Fund Institute 3F Daiichi Misu Building 2-34-7 Nishi-Shimbashi, Minato-ku, Tokyo 105-0003 JAPAN Tel: 03-6432-0011 URL: https://www.carbon-recycling-fund.jp E-mail: info@carbon-recycling-fund.jp





### **Public Relations**

#### **Carbon recycling closed online community**

- The Institute is continuing to grow into a group that collaborates with various industries through our activities.
- Over 100 people participate and interact each time.



Speakers in Carbon Recycling Salon

#### (Speaker: Leading experts in a particular field, Researcher, Start-up Company, Our members)

#### The tales of Carbo and Risa

High schoolers from the future, Carbo and Risa, time travel back to the 2020s to learn about carbon recycling.

With an eye on future generations, you can enjoy learning with this content the importance of carbon recycling and initiatives for it. It's fun to learn about and easy to understand.





カボ・リサ物語



第8話 CRF広報活動編 未来を築く共感の輪 カーボンリサイクルについて、CRFの広報活動の取組みを 調査します。

研究助成7



第7話 KDDIグループ編 つなぐチカラで海を 見える化!

カーボンリサイクルについて、KDDIグループのブルーカ ーボンの取組みを調査します。



第5話 IHI編 潜入!未来のスマートコミュ ティ

カーボンリサイクルについて、株式会社IHIの相馬市で行 っているスマートコミュニティの取組を調査します。



どのようにイノベーション創出支援してるの?カーボン「

サイクルファンド(CRF)の研究助成活動の取組についる

にイノベーションを!

カーボンリサイクルについて、出光興産株式会社のバイオ マス燃料の取組を調査します。 第3話 J-POWER編 通戸内海の小島で カーボンリサイクル

第3話 J-POWER編 瀬戸内海の小島でカー ボンリサイクル

カーボンリサイクルについて、電源開発株式会社のガス化 技術の水素の取組を調査します。

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#### **Message from leaders**

CRF leaders introduce endeavors of the Institute and its members at international conferences, exhibitions, etc.





#### Chairperson Nobuo Fukuda during a speech at the UN STI Forum during

Vice Chairperson Masayoshi Kitamura during a speech at the Smart Energy Week 2022

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第4話 出光興産編 バイオマス燃料で目指 せ、循環型社会



### Research Grant

	Features
Eligibility	Researchers or teams affiliated with companies, universities, etc. A startup support framework newly established in FY2022
	Research on carbon recycling that uses $CO_2$ (or carbon atoms) as a resource, related technologies, and social science to solve social issues
	<expected fields=""> <ol> <li>CO<sub>2</sub> fixation by mineralization (materials such as concrete)</li> <li>Conversion to fuels</li> <li>Conversion to chemicals</li> <li>Separation and recovery (including direct-air capture)</li> <li>Social science</li> <li>Utilization of CO<sub>2</sub> sinks (soil, forests, blue carbon, biologics, agriculture, forestry and fisheries)</li> <li>Other (H<sub>2</sub> production, geo-engineering, functional materials, medical fields, etc.)</li> </ol></expected>
<b>Evaluation points</b>	Creativity, innovativeness, superiority over conventional technologies, method to determine issues, and social realization potential through collaboration with companies
Grant scale	Approx. 10 million yen per case (average: approx. 7 million yen per case)
Number of applications and accepted cases	FY2020: 39 applications → 12 accepted, FY2021: 46 applications → 12 accepted FY2022: 55 applications → 14 accepted and 29 applications for startup support → 2 accepted FY2023: 56 applications → 14 accepted and 31 applications for startup support → 2 accepted
Attribution of research results	Research results basically belong to researchers

#### Projects selected as government-funded projects or joint research with companies

Research field	Grantee	Research project name (grant fiscal year)	Principal investigator name (affiliated institution)
Technologies for CO2 fixation	Joint research with companies (verification testing)	Development of a novel CO2 immobilization technology using microbial fuel cells (FY 2022)	Daisuke SANO (Tohoku University)
	NEDO and MOE	Development of a novelnew CO2 mineralization method usingfor waste seawater using biogenic amines (FY 2021)	Ko YASUMOTO (Kitasato University, Kitasato Institute)
Technologies for conversion to fuels	JST/OPERA	Breeding to eliminate bottlenecks against practical application of microseaweed-derived biofuel (FY 2021)	Shigeaki HARAYAMA (Chuo University)
	<b>Green Innovation Fund</b>	Development of super-efficient polyurethane material production method using CO <sub>2</sub> (FY 2021)	Katsuhiko TAKEUCHI (National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology)
Technologies for conversion to chemicals	Joint research with companies, etc.	Development of technology for synthesizing lactic acid and polylactic acid from carbon dioxide (FY 2021)	Hajime KAWANAMI (National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology)

	Joint research with companies	Adaptive research on new low-temperature methanol synthesis catalyst to IGCC+CCS (FY 2020)	Noritatsu TSUBAKI (University of Toyama)
Technologies related	JST/JST-Mirai	Development of CO2 absorber for low-cost CO2- free hydrogen production (FY 2021)	Kei INUMARU (Hiroshima University)
to CO2 separation and capture	Joint research with companies, etc.	Development of highly efficient DAC technology using CO2 absorbing and releasing agents that separate even water (FY 2021)	Fuyuhiko INAGAKI (Kobe Gakuin University)
Social sciences	MOE	Research on the Realization of Setouchi Carbon Recycling Complex (FY 2020)	Takayuki ICHIKAWA (Hiroshima University)
Utilization of CO2 sinks	JST/A-STEP (tryout)	Development of a compact horticultural system with atmospheric CO <sub>2</sub> enrichment by membrane separation (FY 2021)	Shigenori FUJIKAWA (Kyushu University)
	JSPS (grants-in-aid for scientific research)	Enhancement of plant CO2 uptake using a chemical compound (FY 2022)	Yohei TAKAHASHI (Nagoya University)



### **Research Grant** 16 Projects Adopted in FY2023

Field	Study title	Name of Research Representative (Organization)
CO2 separation and capture	Development of Defect-Free MOF Ultrathin Membranes for CO2 Capture	Shunsuke TANAKA (Kansai University)
	Room temperature and atmospheric pressure CR technology using innovative separation adsorbent and photocatalyst	Hideki TANAKA (Shinshu University)
	Highly efficient atmospheric CO2 capture featuring with a new CO2 emission system	Fuyuhiko INAGAKI (Kobe Gakuin University)
CO2 separation and capture (Direct Air Capture)	DAC System with Innovative Separation Membrane and Photoresponsive Absorbent	Tatsushi IMAHORI (Tokyo University of Science)
	[Startup support framework] Development of Direct Air Capture (DAC) system using zeolites	Kei IKEGAMI (Planet Savers Inc.)
Conversion to fuels	Development of novel on-demand laser driven chemical process	Akira KUWAHARA (Nagoya University)
	Development of highly effective cathode catalysts for electrochemical CO2 reduction	Yoshikazu ITO (University of Tsukuba)
	Development of Fluidized Bed Plasma Reactor for Innovative Direct Methanol Production from CO2	Nobusuke KOBAYASHI (Gifu University)
	Development of Reaction System for Selective Conversion of CO2 to Chemicals with Waste Silicon as a Reducing Agent	Ken MOTOKURA (Yokohama National University)
	Development of technology to convert CO2 into useful chemicals using electrochemical dehydration reactions	Katsuhiko TAKEUCHI (National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology)
Conversion to chemicals (Using organisms)	Development of fatty alcohol production from CO2 using microorganisms	Kosuke NISHIO (Utilization of Carbon Dioxide Institute Co., Ltd.)
Social sciences	Regime Change for Carbon-Neutral Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries	Ayu WASHIZU (Waseda University)
Conversion to high value-added materials	Development of Direct Coating Process of Carbon Nanotube Films from Carbon Dioxide	Yuta SUZUKI (Doshisha University)
Technologies related to the use of bio- energy	Development of a novel electrochemical device for effective utilization of unused carbon resources	Akifumi IDO (Central Research Institute of Electric Power Industry)
	[Startup support framework] A New Bio-Energy with Carbon Capture & Storage	Atsushi Alex MAZAWA (Kyoto University Innovation Capital)
Direct use of CO2	CO2 hydrate storage and discharge system	Shin'ya OBARA (Kitami Institute of Technology)



### Tree Planting

FUND INSTITUTE Supporting Efforts to Expand CO2 Sinks

#### •CO2 sink study group

considering the development of rules for CO2 sinks
 Activities to spread understanding of CO2 sinks
 planting fast-growing trees with local communities and members



✓The need for green and blue carbon to achieve carbon neutrality

✓ Buildings that make maximum use of wood

✓ Domestic production of biomass resources

✓ Understanding of CO2 sink expansion and regional revitalization through citizen participation

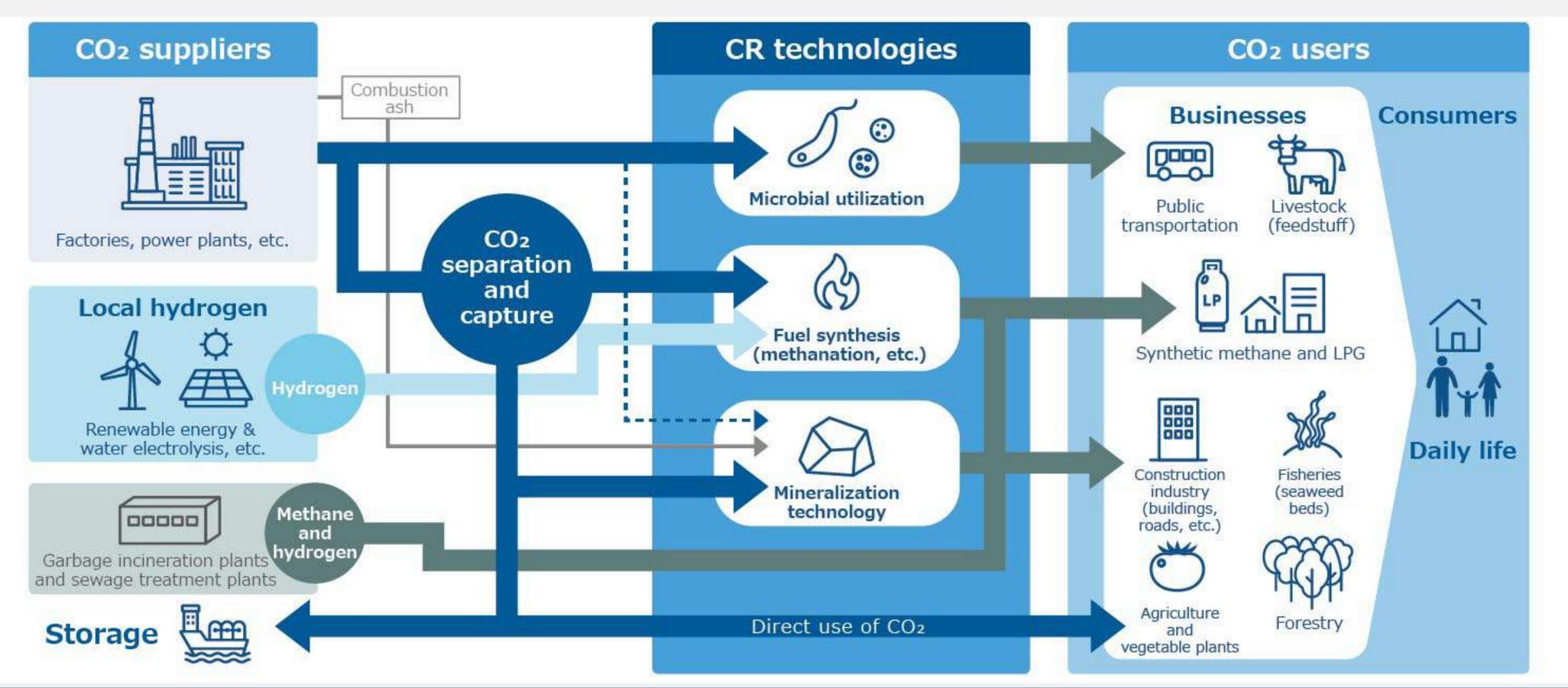
### CARBON RECYCLING FUND INSTITUTE

### **Business Support** establishment of CO<sub>2</sub> value chain

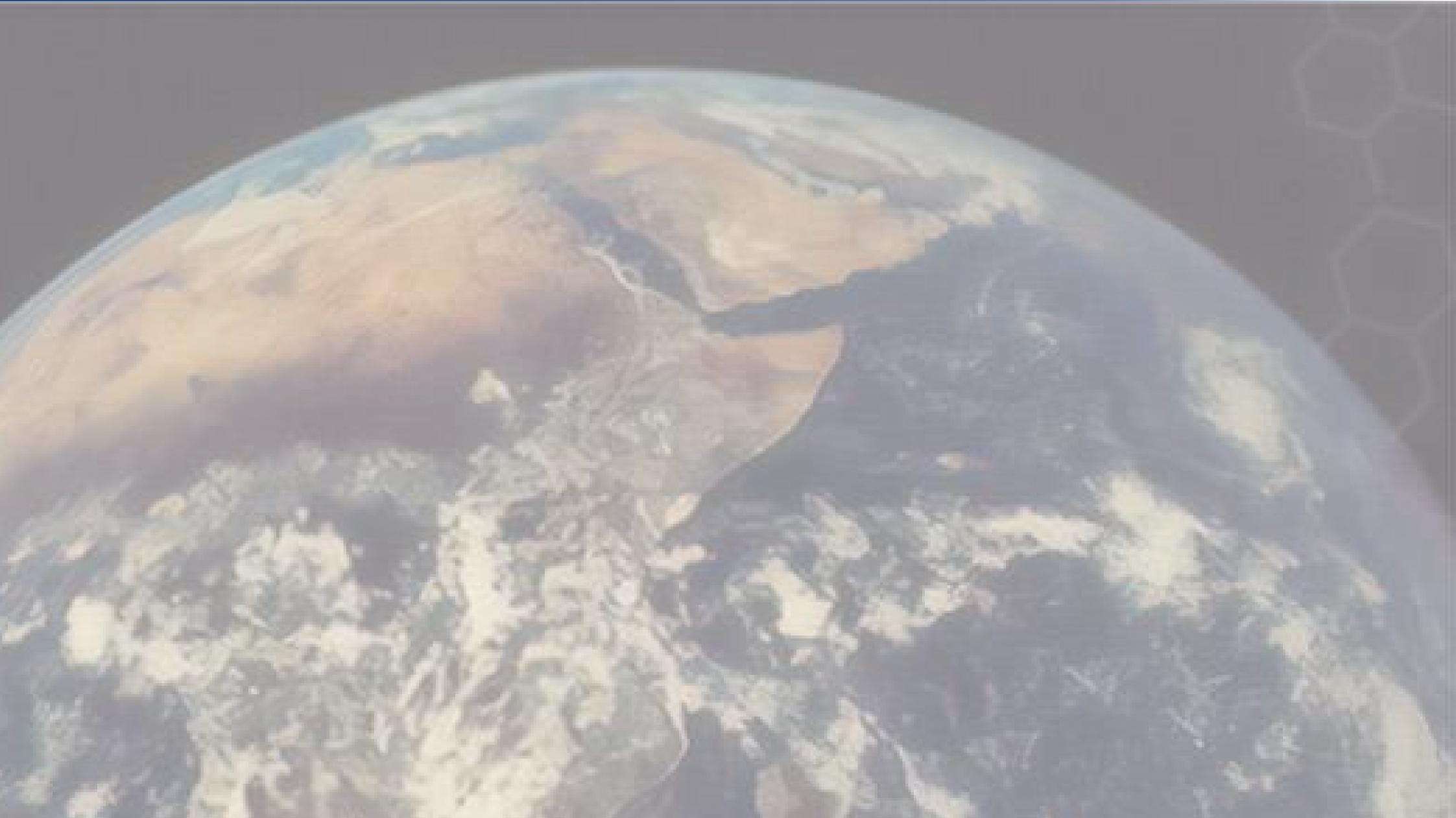
#### **Working Group for Social Implementation**

- We studied how to connect CO2 value chains in a locality for the first time in Takehara (Hiroshima)
- Participants including CRF members, local government, and research institutes examined how carbon recycling can contribute to local rejuvenation together with local companies





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